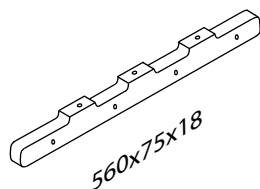
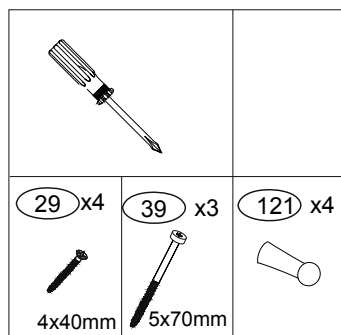
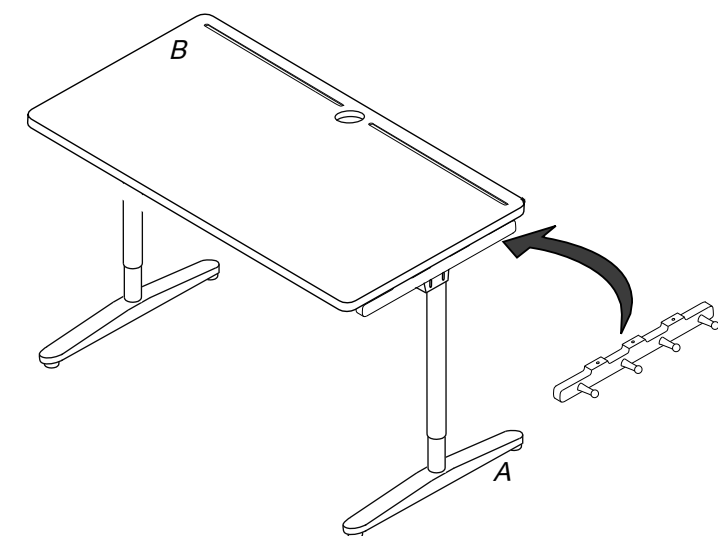


# DOMINO

D735

560x75x20



E 1x

1/1

