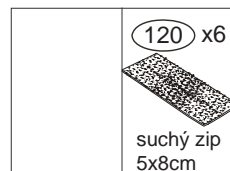
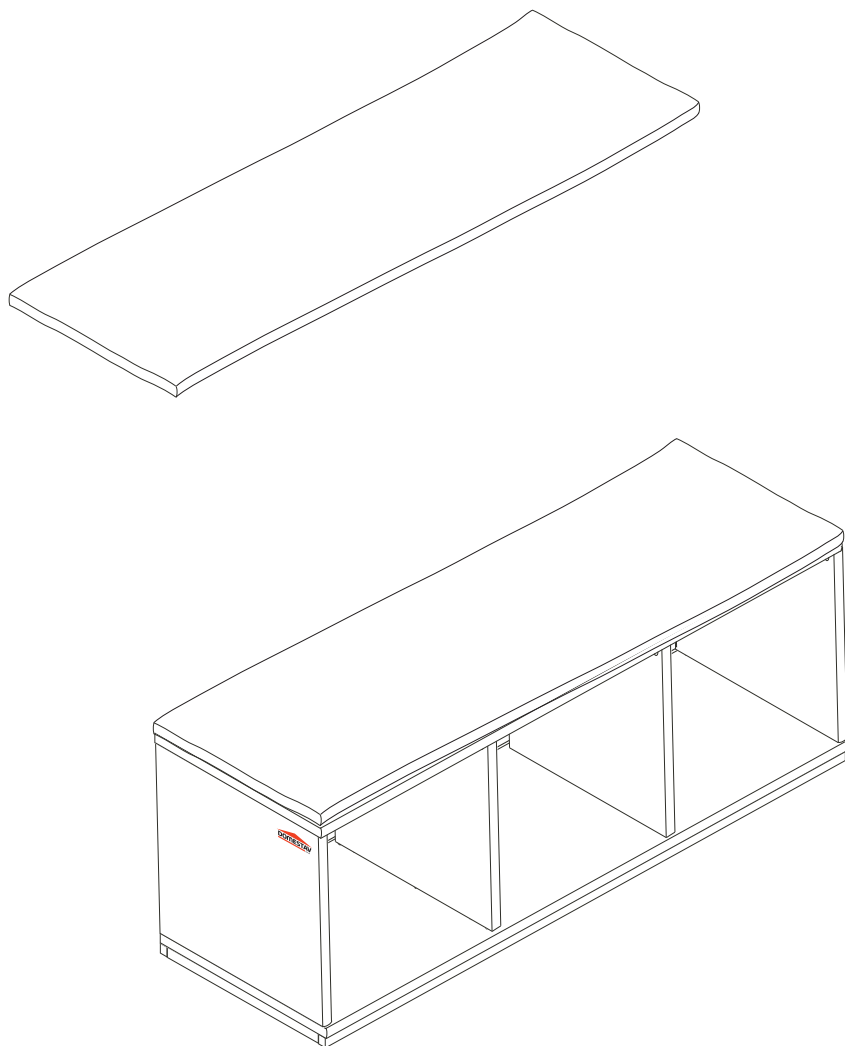


DOMINO

D623, D623/SDŠ/SDK

986x402x40



1/1

